


PNDS in Action

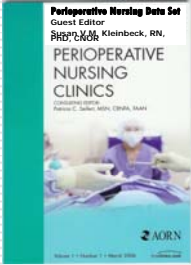


Outcome 31: Demonstrates knowledge of the expected responses to the operative or invasive procedure.

PNDS Nursing Intervention	Nursing Activities to Accomplish Intervention
(I134) Identifies barriers to communication	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Evaluates patient's communication skills Observes and identifies the patient's: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Age and developmental needs Listens to patient's speech pattern to identify: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Age and developmental needs
(I106) Provides instruction based on age and identified needs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Provides perioperative teaching based on age, developmental stage and situational needs of the patient/family

New Perioperative Journal

- September, 2007
- Applications of PNDS
- Articles:
 - Teaching in Med/Surg
 - Cardiac care plan - Novice
 - Performance Improvement
 - Management by Dashboard
 - Adding PNDS to Policies & Procedures
 - Canadian experience
 - Engineering patient safety



New Perioperative Journal

- Lead article by King, Shea, Morton, & Salreno
- "Applying the PNDS across Age and Population-Specific Groups"**



Background

- Recognize patients are diverse
- Culture and ethnicity are valued
 - Language
 - Religion
 - Lifestyle
- Justification to "do it my way"
- Standardized PNDS effective



Key to PNDS Application

- Nursing diagnoses, outcomes, & interventions remain the same.
 - Risk of hypothermia
 - The patient is at or returning to normothermia at the conclusion of the immediate postop period. (O12)
 - Implements thermoregulation measures. (I78)

Did the Interventions Work?

■ Evaluate outcome indicators

- Temperature
- Shivering
- Pulse, BP
- Skin color
- Comfort level
- Outcome achieved?



Key to PNDS Application

- Nurse activities to accomplish the intervention vary with age and population diversity.
 - Assessment device
 - External heating device
 - Desired comfort level
 - Postmenopausal female

Key to PNDS Application

- Outcomes and Interventions apply
- Activities are individualized to age and population

“Although the expected ranges for vital signs may vary with age, the outcome indicator remains the basis for assessing the outcome”.

PNDS & Diversity



Assesses coping mechanisms (I137)

“Identifies philosophical, cultural, and spiritual beliefs and practices”

Implements measures to provide psychological support (I147)

“Identifies sociocultural variables such as culture or religious beliefs, values, & attitudes toward health”

Beyea, PNDS, 2nd Ed. (2002).

Diversity Assessment



FFACTS

- Family, relationships, role in illness
- Food preferences, dietary requirements
- Attitudes toward illness, wellness, pain
- Communication, language, hearing, literacy
- Touch, personal space, eye contact
- Spirituality, beliefs, religious practices

Scripps Memorial Hospital, La Jolla, CA, USA

Mexican Fiesta to Teach



- Invite staff of Mexican descent
- Purchase pinatas
- Decorate with Mexican colors
- Dress in Mexican costumes
- Play Mexican music
- Invite Mexican dancers
- Serve traditional Mexican food



NDx: Impaired Communication



<p>Knowledge of expected responses (O31).</p> <p>Knowledge of medication management (O19).</p> <p>Knowledge of pain management (O20).</p>	<p>Identifies barriers to communication (I134).</p> <p>Assesses psychosocial issues specific to the patient's medication management (I17).</p> <p>Provides instruction about prescribed medications (I104).</p> <p>Identifies cultural and value components related to pain (I61).</p>	<p>Identifies the need for and makes an arrangement for an interpreter to assist with communication to relate sequence of planned procedure and postoperative routines, medications, and home care, etc.</p> <p>Recognizes that research shows that Hispanics have a high use of non-pharmacologic approaches.</p>
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Validate Learning -- Competencies

- Use PNDS Outcomes to write competency statements
- Use Interventions/activities as measurable performance criteria



Competency Statement

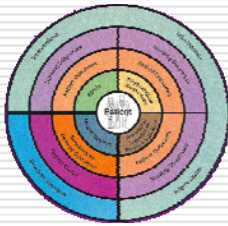
- Outcome: The patient demonstrates knowledge of pain management
- Competency: The nurse demonstrates competency in teaching pain management
- Uses appropriate pain assessment scale:
 - Peds/Toddler
 - Adult
 - Geriatric
 - Mexican Heritage
- Requests Feedback
 - Verify input
 - Includes family

Applications of PNDS

- Periop Education
- Competency Development
- Orientation for Novice RNs
- Staff Development
- Curriculum for Students
- Documentation of care
- Policies & Procedures
- Position Descriptions
- Benchmarking
- Nursing Care Plans
- Pathways
- Clinical Pathways
- Quality Indicators

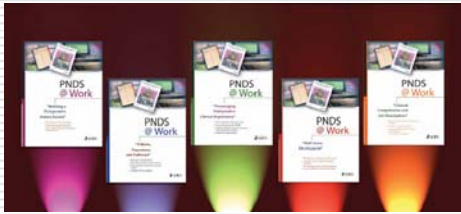


Resource:
PNDS Reference Book



- 2nd Edition
- Domains
 - Outcomes
 - Outcome indicators
 - Interim Outcome Statements
 - Nursing Diagnoses
 - Interventions & Activities

Resource: Series



Documentation Policies, Procedure, & Pathways Academia & Educators Staff Development Competencies & Job Descriptions

Summary

- Consider PNDS implementation a journey
 - Teach
 - Develop competencies
 - Audit documentation to assure the competencies were met
- Utilize available resources
 - www.aorn.org/bookstore
 - 1 800 755 AORN x 1 (ask for bookstore)
